

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA  
BEFORE THE FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION

COMMISSIONERS: Jon Leibowitz, Chairman  
Pamela Jones Harbour  
William E. Kovacic  
J. Thomas Rosch

\_\_\_\_\_)  
In the Matter of )  
\_\_\_\_\_) Docket No. C-4286  
M. Catherine Higgins, )  
an individual. )  
\_\_\_\_\_)

DECISION AND ORDER

Respondent with violations of Section 5 of the Federal Trade Commission

The Federal Trade Commission ("Commission"), having initiated an investigation of certain acts ad prac

Act, as amended, 15 U.S.C. § 45; and

Respondent, her attorney and counsel for the Commission having thereafter executed an Agreement Containing Consent Order Cease and Desist ("Consent Agreement"), containing an admission by Respondent of all the jurisdictional facts set forth in the aforesaid draft Complaint, a statement that the signing of said Consent Agreement is for settlement purposes only and does not constitute an admission by Respondent that the laws have been violated as alleged in such Complaint, or that the facts as alleged in such Complaint, other than jurisdictional facts, are true, and waives and other provisions as required by the Commission's Rules; and

The Commission having thereafter considered the matter and having determined that it had reason to believe that Respondent has violated the Act, and that a Complaint should issue stating its charges in that respect, and having accepted the executed Consent Agreement, placed such Consent Agreement on the public record for a period of thirty (30) days for the receipt and consideration of public comments, now in further conformity with the procedure described in Commission Rule 2.34, 16 C.F.R. § 2.34, the Commission hereby issues its Complaint, makes the following jurisdictional findings, and issues the following Order:

1. Respondent M. Catherine Higgins is Executive Director of Boulder Valley Individual Practice Association. Her principal address is 6676 Gunpowder Drive, Suite B Boulder Valley, CO 80301.
2. The Federal Trade Commission has jurisdiction of the subject matter of this proceeding and of Respondent, and the proceeding is in the public interest.

**ORDER**

**I.**

**IT IS ORDERED** that, as used in this Order, the following de



2. any agreement concerning price or other terms or conditions of deal entered into by or within the arrangement is reasonably necessary to obtain significant

furtherance of, a Qualified Arrangement, so long as such Qualified Arrangement is a Non-exclusive Arrangement.

### **III.**

**IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that for one (1) year from the date this Order becomes final, Respondent cease and desist from acting as an agent, or as a messenger, except, subject to

any Medical Group Practice with any Payer regarding contracts, shall notify the Commission in writing ("Paragraph V Notification") of the arrangement for which Paragraph V Notification is required. The Paragraph V Notification shall include the number of proposed Physician Participants in the proposed arrangement; the proposed geographic area in which the proposed arrangement would operate; a copy of any proposed Physician Participation agreement; a description of the proposed arrangement's purpose and function; a description of any resulting

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- A. Participating in, organizing, or facilitating any discussion or understanding with or among any Physicians or Medical Group Practices in such Qualified Arrangement relating to price or other terms or conditions of dealing with any Payer; or
- B. Contacting a Payer, pursuant to a Qualified Arrangement to negotiate or enter into any agreement concerning price or other terms or conditions of dealing with any Payer, on behalf of any Physician or Medical Group Practice in such Qualified Arrangement.

**VIII.**

**IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that:

- A. Paragraph VI Notification shall include the following information regarding the Qualified Arrangement pursuant to which Respondent intends to engage 17.sg

C. The expiration of anywaiting



**XI.**

**IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that, for the pur