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8	Attorneys for Plaintiff Feder al Trade Com mission
9	UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
10	NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA SAN FRANCISCO DIVISION
11	FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION,
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13	Case No: C08-1718 VRW
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having moved for a preliminary injunction, and the parties having agreed to entry of this Stipulated Preliminary Injunction ("Preliminary Injunction"), and the Court having considered the Complaint, declarations, and other materials filed in this action, and now being advised in the premises, finds that:

- 1. This Court has jurisdiction of the subject matter of this case and jurisdiction over all the parties, and venue in this district is proper;
- 2. For purposes of this Stipulated Preliminary Injunction, the Complaint states a claim upon which relief may be granted under Sections 5(a) and 13(b) of the FTC Act, 15 U.S.C. §§ 45(a) and 53(b);
- 3. The Commission and Defendants agree that this Preliminary Injunction is binding in form and scope pursuant to Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 65(d);
- 4. This Preliminary Injunction is in the best interest of all parties to this action and is in the public interest;
- 5. This Preliminary Injunction does not constitute, and shall not be interpreted to constitute, an admission by Defendants that they have engaged in violations of any law or regulation. The stipulation and entry of this Preliminary Injunction is not to be construed or deemed a waiver of any claims

Uniform Commercial Code), contracts, shares of stock, and all cash, wherever located;

2. "Billing Information" means an

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express informed consent of consumers to be charged for any such product or service using an account identified with sufficient specificity for consumers to understand what account will be charged. To evidence consumers' express informed consent, Defendants must disclose clearly and conspicuously, before consumers provide any billing information or pay any fee, all material terms and conditions of the offer or agreement, and obtain consumers' affirmative agreement. Material terms and conditions of an offer or agreement involving a Continuity Program include, but are not limited to:

- 1. the fact that the customer's account will be charged unless the customer takes an affirmative action to avoid the Charge(s);
- 2. the date(s) the Charge(s) will be submitted for payment;
- 3. the specific steps the customer must take to avoid the Charge(s);
- 4. all material terms and conditions of a guarantee, refund, or return policy, or if Defendants have a policy of not making refunds or accepting returns, a statement that this is Defendants' policy;
- 5. the fact, if true, that periodic shipments of products or the periodic provisions or the continuation of services will occur without further action by consumers;
- 6. a description of each good or the type of good to be included in each shipment or a description of the services that will be performed or continued:
- 7. if the products are shipped or services provided on a periodic basis, the approximate interval between each shipment or service period or the number of shipments or service periods per year;
- 8. the cost or range of costs for each shipment or service period, including shipping and handling fees and restocking fees;
- the minimum number of purchases or minimum service period 9. required by Defendants, if any; and
- 10. any limitations or restrictions concerning free trials that Defendants

offer to consumers in connection with a Continuity Program including, but not limited to, the dates that a free trial period begins and ends;

- B. Misrepresenting, in any manner, expressly or by implication:
  - 1. any fact material to a consumer's decision to purchase any product or service sold or offered for sale by any Defendant; and
  - any material terms and conditions of an offer or agreement involving a Continuity Program including, but not limited to:
    - a. the fact that the consumers' account(s) will be charged unlessthey take affirmative action to avoid the Charge(s);
    - b. the date(s) the Charge(s) will be submitted for payment;
    - c. the specific steps consumers must take to avoid the Charge(s)or to cancel the Continuity Program;
    - d. that any product or service offered as part of an offer or agreement involving a Continuity Program is not offered as part of such an offer or agreement, or may be purchased without entering into such an agreement;
    - e. that consumers can "cancel anytime" or the period of time within which consumers can cancel:
    - f. that consumers have agreed to receive additional products or services;
    - g. that consumers are obligated to pay for subsequently shipped products or services provided;
    - h. that Defendants will honor consumers' requests to cancel their participation in Defendants' programs;
    - that consumers will be able to cancel their participation in
       Defendants' programs easily; and
    - i. that Defendants will use consumers' credit or debit card

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Preliminary Injunction – Case No. 3:08-CV-1718 VRW

account numbers only to charge for shipping and handling;

- C. Failing to honor a request that Defendants receive to cancel any sale or transaction involving enrollment in a Continuity Program, and to provide a refund in accordance with Defendants' disclosed guarantee, refund, or return policy; and
- D. If Defendants require any mechanism in order for a consumer to obtain a refund, including, but not limited to, a return authorization number, failing to employ technology and/or personnel sufficient to enable a consumer to obtain such mechanism within five business days of the consumer's first attempt to obtain such mechanism.

II.

**Business Activities Prohibited Pursuant to the Electronic Fund Transfer Act** IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that Defendants, and their officers, agents, directors, servants, employees, salespersons, independent contractors, attorneys, corporations, subsidiaries, affiliates, successors, and assigns, and all other persons or entities in active concert or participation with them, who receive actual notice of this Preliminary Injunction by personal service or otherwise, whether acting directly or through any trust, corporation, subsidiary, division, or other device, or any of them, are hereby preliminarily restrained and enjoined from:

- In connection with any consumer who is enrolled into any Continuity Program subsequent to the date of this Preliminary Injunction and who uses a debit card or other means of electronic funds transfer,
  - 1. failing to obtain written authorization for preauthorized Electronic Fund Transfers from a consumer's account before initiating any Preauthorized Electronic Fund Transfer, as required by Section 907(a) of EFTA, 15 U.S.C. § 1693e(a) and Section 205.10(b) of Regulation E, 12 C.F.R. § 205.10(b), as more fully set out in Section 205.10 of the Federal Reserve Board's Official Staff Commentary to Regulation E, 12 C.F.R. § 205, Supp. I; and
  - 2. failing to comply with Section 205.10 of the Federal Reserve

Board's Official Staff Commentary to Regulation E, 12 C.F.R. § 205, Supp. I; and

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endorsements or trade names, is true, non-misleading, and, at the time it is made, Defendants possess and rely upon competent and reliable scientific evidence that substantiates such representation.

# IV.

# **Restriction on Dissipation of Certain Specified Assets**

A. IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that Defendant NextClick Media, LLC, and its officers, directors, agents, servants, employees, salespersons, distributors, corporations, subsidiaries, affiliates, successors, assigns, and those persons or entities in active concert or participation with them who receive actual notice of this Preliminary Injunction by personal service, facsimile, or otherwise, are hereby preliminarily restrained and enjoined from this date forward from selling, liquidating, assigning, transferring, converting, loaning, further encumbering, pledging, concealing, dissipating, spending, withdrawing, or otherwise disposing of any funds, real or personal property, or other assets or any interest therein, of NextClick Media, LLC, wherever located, including any assets outside the territorial United States, except for business expenses that are reasonable, actual, ordinary, and necessary, and reasonable attorneys fees. Defendant NextClick Media, LLC, shall produce a quarterly balance sheet to the Commission no later than ten (10) business days after the end of each quarter. Defendant NextClick Media, LLC, shall further create and maintain books, records, and accounts which, in reasonable detail, accurately, fairly, and completely reflect the incomes, assets, disbursements, transactions, and use of monies by any Defendant or other entity directly or indirectly under the control of any Defendant.

В. IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that Defendant Next Internet, LLC, and its officers, directors, agents, servants, employees, salespersons, distributors, corporations, subsidiaries, affiliates, successors, assigns, and those persons or entities in active concert or participation with them who receive actual notice of this Preliminary Injunction by personal service, facsimile, or otherwise, are hereby preliminarily restrained and enjoined from this date forward from selling, liquidating, assigning, transferring, converting,

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B. Destroying, erasing, mutilating, concealing, altering, transferring or otherwise disposing of, in any manner, directly or indirectly, contracts, agreements, customer files, customer lists, customer addresses and telephone numbers, correspondence, advertisements, brochures, sales material, training material, sales presentations, documents evidencing or referring to products or services sold by Defendants, data, computer tapes, disks, or other computerized records, books, written or printed records, handwritten notes, telephone logs, "verification" or "compliance" tapes or other audio or video tape recordings, receipt books, invoices, postal receipts, ledgers, personal and business canceled checks and check registers, bank statements, appointment books, copies of federal, state or local business or personal income or property tax returns, and other documents or records of any kind, including electronically-stored materials, that relate to the business practices alleged in the Commission's Complaint or business or personal finances of any Defendant or other entity directly or indirectly under the control of any Defendant.

#### VI.

### **Accounting Provisions**

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that, within fifteen (15) business days after service of this Preliminary Injunction,

- A. For any smoking-cessation product or service, or for any product or service involving a Continuity Program, which Defendants, their officers, directors, agents, servants, employees, salespersons, distributors, corporations, subsidiaries, affiliates, successors, or assigns have advertised, marketed, promoted, offered for sale, or sold, Defendants shall serve on counsel for the Commission a detailed accounting, broken down by product or service, of:
  - all gross revenues obtained from sales connected with any such promotions, products, or services from inception of sales through the date of entry of this Prelit ed, Prelit

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- 2. all net profits obtained from sales connected with any such promotions, products, or services from inception of sales through the date of entry of this Preliminary Injunction;
- 3. the total number of sales connected with any such promotions, products, or services; and
- 4. all refunds, chargebacks and similar repayments to consumers.
- B. Defendants shall prepare and provide to the Commission complete and accurate individual and corporate financial statements, in the form provided by the Commission, signed under penalty of perjury, and copies of personal and corporate income tax returns (local, state, and federal) for the last three (3) years;
- C. Defendants shall further provide the Commission with a complete and accurate corporate financial statement in the form provided by the Commission, signed under penalty of perjury, for any corporation owned or controlled by any Defendant and not named in the caption;
- D. Defendants NextClick Media, LLC, and Next Internet, LLC, shall provide profit-and-loss statements from the date of incorporation or formation through the date of this Preliminary Injunction; and
- E. Each Defendant shall provide the Commission with access to records and documents pertaining to assets of such Defendant that are held by financial institutions outside the territory of the United States, by signing a document entitled "Consent to Release of Financial Records," which the Commission has provided.

#### VII.

## **Repatriation of Assets**

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that, within five (5) business days after service of this Preliminary Injunction, each Defendant shall:

A. Repatriate to the United States all funds, documents, or assets in foreign countries held, jointly or singly, either by, for the benefit of, or under the direct or indirect control of such Defendant, if any;

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- B. On the same business day as any repatriation under Subparagraph A above,
  - notify the Commission of the name and location of the financial institution or other entity that is the recipient of any such funds, documents, or assets; and
  - 2. serve this Preliminary Injunction on any such financial institution or other entity;
- C. Provide the Commission with a full accou

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IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that Defendants Kenneth Chan and Albert Chen are hereby restrained and enjoined from creating, operating, or exercising any control over any business entity not named herein, including any partnership, limited partnership, joint venture, sole proprietorship, or corporation, without first providing counsel for the Commission with a written statement disclosing the following: (1) the name of the business entity; (2) the address and telephone number of the business entity; (3) the names of the business entity's officers, directors, principals, managers, and employees; and (4) a detailed description of the business entity's intended activities.

**IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that Defendants Kenneth Chan and Albert Chen shall notify the Commission at least seven (7) days prior to any affiliat (1) the name of t i

1 2	THOMAS DAHDOUH Federal Trade Commission 901 Market Street, Suite 570			
3	San Francisco, CA 94103 Phone (415) 848-5100/Fax (415) 848-5184 Email: tdahdouh@ftc.gov			
4				
5	and  LEWIS ROSE			
6	Kelley Drye & Warren, LLC			
7	3050 K Street, N.W. Suite 400			
8	Washington, DC 20007 Phone: (202) 342-8821/Fax: (202) 342-8451 Email: lrose@kelleydrye.com			
9	Eman. nose weneyarye.com			
10	XIV.			
11	Retention of Jurisdiction			
12	IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that this Court shall retain jurisdiction of this			
13	matter for all purposes.			
14	IT IS SO STIPULATED:			
15	DATED: 4/21/2008 /s/ JANICE L. CHARTER			
16	DAVID M. NEWMAN			
17	THOMAS DAHDOUH			
18	Attorneys for Plaintiff Federal Trade Commission			
19				
20	DATED: 4/21/2008 /s/			
21	LEWIS ROSE D. REED FREEMAN			
22	MICHAEL LYNCH Kelley Drye & Warren, LLC			
23	Attorneys for Defendants			
24				
25	PURSUANT TO STIPULATION, IT IS SO ORDERED:			
26	DATED:April 23, 2008			
27	VAUGHN R. WALKER			
28	UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE			