

consumer must either invest additional money or allow the precious metals to be liquidated at a loss, making the investments risky. In some instances, consumers' accounts are liquidated without notice to consumers.

VIOLATIONS OF THE FTC ACT

23. Section 5(a) of the FTC Act, 15 U.S.C. § 45(a), prohibits "unfair or deceptive acts or practices in or affecting commerce."

acts or practices prohibited by Section 5(a) of the FTC Act.

COUNT I

Misrepresentations in Violation of Section 5

