

Sleeping with the Enemy:  
Inter-firm product  
combinations in the  
pharmaceutical industry

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# Summary

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- › Study the pricing strategy when firms use inter-firm product combination.
- › Estimate the demand system at the regimen level and recover the cost parameters from the Nash equilibrium conditions
- › Perform counterfactuals to evaluate the impacts of product bundling

# Demand Estimation

- › IV logit demand function

$$\ln s_{jt} - \ln s_{0t} = -\alpha p_{jt} + \beta x_j + \xi_t + \Delta \xi_{jt}$$

- › The estimates of demand elasticity are completely driven by the market share of regimen
- › Could use BLP method to add additional consumer characteristics and allow random coefficients.
- › Additional robustness check
  - › Use data from later periods
- › Provide estimate of  $\frac{\partial \ln s_{jt}}{\partial \ln p_{jt}} = -\alpha$

# Additional comments

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- › Do the simulation results hold for more general demand functions?
- › The role of advertising when you have product bundling
  - › Direct to consumer advertising

