

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
DISTRICT OF NEVADA

) ('(5\$/ 75\$'(&200,66,21

& DVH 1R FY *019&)

3O D U Q W L

Y V

ORDER

\$0* 6(59,&(6 et1a&

'H I H Q G D Q W

3 H Q G L Q J E H I R U H W K H & R X U W I R U F R Q V L G H U D W L R Q

2Q \$SULO WKH 7ULEDO &KDUWHUHG 'HIHQGD
DV WR 3KDVH % RI WKH &RXUW¶V %LIXUFDWLRQ 2UGI
(&) 1R 'HIHQGDQMRQH VWDQW&WRVQ IRU /HJDQ 'HWHU
% RI WKH &RXUW¶V(&)L1XUFDWBRQQ\$SWGOU 7KHV
DGGUHVVHG WKH VDPH LVVXHV 0° • 3KV@RHUHG '0

7ULEDO & KDUQV DUEHOTF WLRQ

7(1&H 1R& ILOHG D 5HV

2SSRVLQJ 'HIHQGDQ&V1R2EMHFWRQV

II. LEGAL STANDARD

\$ SDUW\ PD\ ILOH VSHFLILF ZULWWHQ REMHFWRQV
8QLWHG 6WDW-~~H~~ JHD PLDGHU D XUVHV X DQW WR /RFDO 5XOH ,
' 1HY 5 ,%8SRQ WKH IOLQJ RI VXFK REMHFWRQV W
GHWHUPLQDWLRQ RI WKRVH SRUWLRQV Rdi WKHH 5&HSXRUVW
DFFH~~S~~MMHFV RU PRGLI\ LQ ZKROH RU LQ SDUW WKH
ODJLVWUDWH -XGJH 8 6 & + E E ' 1HY ,%

III. DISCUSSION

7KH 2EMHFWRQV ILOHG E\ ERWK WKH 7ULEDO & KDU
FRQWDLQ RYHUODSSLQJ DUJXPHQWV WKDW FDQ EH FR
)HUhQEDFK HUUHG E\ ILQGLQJ WKDW ^>W@KH)7& GRHV
, QGLDQ 7ULEHV \$UPV RI , QGLDQ 7ULEHV HPSORUHMIRIF
\$UPV RI , QGLDQ 7ULEHV ZLWK UHJDUG WR WKH VXEMHF
5HFRPPHQGDWLRQ 7ULE~~E~~D)O1&KDUWHUHG 'HIHQGDQW
1R 'HIHQGDQW /LWWOH\$[H]V 2EMHFWRQ (&)

, QVXSSRUW RI W KMHUHRQEGMDHQFWWLRQDQH QWQHV RI DUJ
WKH 7ULEDQH &KQDQDQHUVH @ UJXH WKDW WD-XVGLJWV, KQH~~Q~~EGDFQ
WKH EXUGHQ RI HVW DHEQVGDLOQWVZ KDHQVKHZUWWKKMQRQWKRHUFH
WKH)7& \$FW 5HSRUW DQG 5HFR&PHQGDWLRQLEDO & K
'HIHQGDQWV 2EMHFWRQ (&) 1R - XGJHRQG
)HUhQEDFK HUUHG WOKHGHTWHSIDQVWDWWKWDW RI 5JHSQRUWD
5HFRPPHQGDWLRQ 7ULE~~E~~D 18RKD UWHUHG 'HIHQGDQ
(&) 1R 'HIHQGDQW /LWWOH\$[H]V 2EMHFWRQ

7KHUHIRUH WKH FDVHV FLWHG E\ WKH 7ULEDO &KDUW
WKLV &RXUW¶V MXULVGLFWLRQ DUH LQDSSOLFDEOH KH

) X U W K H U P R U H Z K L O H V H F W L R Q D R I W K H) 7 &
) p ` ¶ V D X W K R T Ö p Å † Q G B T • p ° € 0 • & ' F W ö % o W K H % o Ö p è • 0 @

LQ ILQGLQJ WKDW WKH)7& \$FW LV DQ DFW RI JHQ
, QGLDQ WULEHV WKDW PWKRUH ,HQGUDQDWSQEHV WRKHLU H
FRQWUDFWRUV)DQwan³ WKH SULQFLSOH >LV@ μQRZ ZH
RI WKLV &RXUW WKDW D JHQHUDO VWDWXWH LQ WHUPV
SURSHUW\ LQ WTHSDAORWHDN National L W 18Q6J D We also United States v.
Farris) G WK³ SHGHUDO ODZV JHQHUDOO\ DSS
8QLWHG 6WDWHV DSSO\ ZLWK HTXDIUnited States v. MRche^Q GLDQ
) G WK &LU³ IHGHUDO VWDWXWHV RI QDWL
LVVXH SUHBDSSO\ YHRO\ QGLDQ WULEHV⁶ DSDbFahn L FDO
VWDWHG WKDW VWDWXWHV RI JHQHUDOO\ BQSOKR DLEWLWXHW
, QGLDQ WULEHV GR DSSO\ WKRH ,QDZDQR^W RQJUHVW^Q QQJKW
JRYHUQDQFH LQ SXUHO\ LQWUDPXUDO PDWWHUV¹ D
WUHDW\ UWLKMUH RU VRPH SURRI WKDW &RQJUHVW LQW
, QGLDQ WULEHV)DQwan³
, Q WKHLU 2EMHFWRQV WKH 7ULEDO &KDUWHUHG
HFP^o @)+ WKH SDUD[]A FILQWHG E\ WKH 1LQWIKV&GWFFXLDW WLQDDW^W KDV
IR@`0 WðÀ` JZ %DDWK • €7ULE%DDÀ pÀ0ðAV Q, QGWD

3 DJ HR I

VWDWXWH RI JHQHUDO DSSOLFDELOLW\ GRHV DSSO\ WI
LVVXH

\$ V D UWWKHO&R XUW ILQGV WKDW -XGJH)HUH QLE/DK F
IHGHUDO VWDWXWH RI JHQHUDO DSSOLFDELOLW\WKHD W
)7& DXWLRQ WR UHJXODWH DUHPRVSQR)QG DQ QMGUWKHHV UWFK

IV. CONCLUSION

IT IS THEREFORE ORDERED WKDWH 5HSRUW DQG 5HFRPPHQG
LV ACCEPTED and ADOPTEDQ IXOO WR WKH H[WHQW LW LV QRW

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED WKDW WKH)7&¶V \$PHQGHG ORWLR
-XGJPHQW (&) GRANTED in part DQG DENIED in part V VH „À)o 07\ P @

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED 00 ÈP€`2I D 1p