FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION, and

OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL, STATE OF FLORIDA, DEPARTMENT OF LEGAL AFFAIRS,

Plaintiffs,

v.

BIG DOG SOLUTIONS LLC, also d/b/a Help Desk National and Help Desk Global, a Case: 1:16-cv-06607 Document #: 54 Filed: 07/28/16 Page 2 of 39 PageID #:1186

violate Section 5(a) of the FTC Act, 15 U.S.C. § 45(a), the FTC's Trade Regulation Rule entitled "Telemarketing Sales Rule" ("TSR"), 16 C.F.R. Part 310, and Section 501.204 of the FDUTPA, and that the Plaintiffs are therefore likely to prevail on the merits of this action:

- 4. Plaintiffs assert that there is good cause to believe that immediate and irreparable harm will result from the Stipulating Defendants' ongoing violations of Section 5(a) of the FTC Act, the TSR and Section 501.204 of FDUTPA unless Stipulating Defendants are restrained and enjoined by order of this Court;
- 5. Plaintiffs assert that there is good cause to believe that immediate and irreparable damage to the Court's ability to grant effective final relief for consumers in the form of monetary restitution and/or disgorgement of ill-gotten gains will occur from the transfer, dissipation, or concealment by Stipulating Defendants of their assets or business records unless Defendants are immediately restrained and enjoined by order of this Court. Therefore, there is good cause for an asset freeze and the appointment of a permanent receiver over the Stipulating Receivership Defendants, as that term is defined herein;
- 6. Plaintiffs assert that there is good cause for issuing this Order pursuant to Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 65(b);
 - 7. Plaintiffs assert that, weighing the equities and considering Plaintiffs'

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customer service functions, including, but not limited to, forwarding mail received from consumers and/or receiving or responding to consumer complaints; (e) formulating or providing, or arranging for the formulation or provision of, any sales script or other marketing material; (f) providing names of, or assisting in the generation of, potential customers; and (g) performing or providing marketing or billing services of any kind, including, but not limited to, performing or providing telemarketing services.

- 3. " or " means the Federal Trade Commission.
- 4. "means Big Dog Solutions LLC, a Florida limited liability company, PC Help Desk US LLC, a Florida limited liability company, Inbound Call Specialist LLC, a Florida limited liability company, BlackOptek CE Inc., a Nevada corporation, 9138242 Canada Corporation, a Quebec, Canada corporation, and Digital Growth Properties, LLC, an Iowa limited liability company, and their successors and assigns, as well as any subsidiaries, and any fictitious business entities or business names created or used by these entities, or any of them.
- 5. " means all of the Individual Defendants and the Corporate Defendantan913ffDefefefu 0.082e CoyanoCoes bntoyannesDe913f11(t)9(ir)4(o)-1(eb())]

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Iowa limited liability company, and their successors and assigns, as well as any subsidiaries, affiliates, divisions, or sales or customer service operations, and any fictitious business entities or business names created or used by these entities, and also includes Security Software Hub LLC, a Florida limited liability company, and Call Center Management LLC, a Florida limited liability company.

- 13. " means any person who, in connection with a Telemarketing transaction, provides, offers to provide, or arranges for others to provide goods or services to the customer in exchange for consideration, whether or not such person is under the jurisdiction of the Commission.
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that Stipulating Defendants, and their officers, agents, servants, employees, attorneys, and all other persons in active concert or participation with any of them, who receive actual notice of this Order by personal service or otherwise, whether acting directly or through any trust, corporation, subsidiary, division, or other device, in connection with the telemarketing, advertising, marketing, promoting, offering for sale, sale, or provision of any Tech

2. Section 310.3(b) of the TSR, 16 C.F.R. § 310.3(b), by providing

consumer names, or other Assets, or any interest therein, wherever located, including outside the United States, that are:

- 1. Owned, controlled or held by, in whole or in part, for the benefit of, or subject to access by, or belonging to, any Defendant;
 - 2. In the actual or constructive possession of any Defendant; or
- 3. In the actual or constructive possession of, or owned, controlled, or held by, or subject to access by, or belonging to, any other corporation, partnership, trust, or any other entity directly or indirectly owned, managed, or controlled by, or under common control with, any Defendant, including, but no-C(t)-5(h)-3m(

Plaintiffs prior notice and an opportunity to inspect the contents in order to determine that they contain no Assets covered by this Section;

- C. Cashing any checks or depositing or processing any payments from customers of Defendants;
- D. Incurring charges or cash advances on any credit card issued in the name, singly or jointly, of any Defendant; or

that any financial institution, business entity,

or person maintaining or having custody or control of any account or other asset of any Stipulating Defendant, or any corporation, partnership, or other entity directly or indirectly owned, managed, or controlled by, or under common control with any Stipulating Defendant, which is served with a copy of this Order, or otherwise has actual or constructive knowledge of this Order, shall:

A. Hold and retain within its control and prohibit the withdrawal, removal, assignment, transfer, pledge, hypothecation, encumbrance, disbursement, dissipation, conversion, sale, liquidation, or other disposal of any of the assets, funds, documents, or other property held by, or under its control:

- 1. On behalf of, or for the benefit of, any Stipulating Defendant or any other party subject to Section III above;
- 2. In any account maintained in the name of, or for the benefit of, or subject to withdrawal by, any Stipulating Defendant or other party subject to Section III above; and
- 3. That are subject to access or use by, or under the signatory power of, any Stipulating

2. Subject to access by any Stipulating Defendant or other party subject to Section III above;

C.

account statements, corporate resolutions, signature cards, checks, drafts, deposit tickets, transfers to and from the accounts, all other debit and credit instruments or slips, currency transaction reports, 1099 forms, and safe deposit box logs; and

E. Plaintiffs may properly serve this Order on any financial or brokerage institution, business entity or person that holds, controls or maintains custody of any account or Asset of any Stipulating Defendant or has held, controlled or maintained custody of any account or Asset of any Stipulating Defendant at any time since August 2012, by facsimile transmission, hand delivery or overnight carrier. This Section shall apply to existing accounts and assets, assets deposited or accounts opened after the effective date of this Order, and any accounts or assets maintained, held or controlled three years prior to the effective date of this Order. This Section shall not prohibit transfers in accordance with any provision of this Order, any further order of the Court, or by written agreement of the parties.

that, unless previously submitted in full compliance with the TRO, each Stipulating Defendant shall serve upon counsel for Plaintiffs, no later than five (5) business days after entry of this Order, a completed financial statement accurate as of the date of entry of this Order, on the forms served on Defendants with the TRO for Individual Defendants and for Corporate Defendants, as the case may be, signed under penalty of perjury.

The financial statements shall include assets held outside the territory of the United States, shall be accurate as of the date of the entry of this Order, and shall

be verified under oath. Stipulating Defendants shall attach to these completed

business practices or finances of entities directly or indirectly under common control with any other Defendant; and

C. Creating, operating, or exercising any control over any new business entity, whether newly formed or previously inactive, including any partnership, limited partnership, joint venture, sole proprietorship or corporation, without first providing Plaintiffs with a written statement disclosing: (1) the name of the business entity; (2) the address, telephone number, e-mail address, and website address of the business entity; (3) the names of the business entity's officers, directors, principals, managers, and employees; and (4) a detailed description of the business entity'

obtained such information in connection with activities alleged in Plaintiffs' Complaint; and

B.

that the Receiver is directed and authorized

to accomplish the following:

- 1. Assume full control of the Stipulating Receivership Defendants by removing, as the Receiver deems necessary or advisable, any director, officer, employee, independent contractor, or agent of the Stipulating Receivership Defendants, including any Individual Defendant, from control of, management of, or participation in, the affairs of the Stipulating Receivership Defendants;
- 2. Take exclusive custody, control, and possession of all assets and documents of, or in the possession, custody, or under the control of, the Stipulating Receivership Defendants, wherever situated. The Receiver shall have full power to divert mail and to sue for, collect, receive, take in possession, hold, and manage all Stipl1(,)1(t)1

necessary or advisable: (a) serving this Order; (b) completing a written inventory of all receivership assets; (c) obtaining pertinent information from all employees and other agents of the Stipulating Receivership Defendants, including, but not limited to, the name, home address, Social Security number, job description, method of compensation, and all accrued and unpaid commissions and compensation of each such employee or agent; (d) videotaping all portions of the locations; (e) securing the locations by changing the locks and disconnecting any computer modems or other

- 5. Enter into contracts and purchase insurance as advisable or necessary;
- 6. Prevent the inequitable distribution of assets and determine, adjust, and protect the interests of consumers and creditors who have transacted business with the Stipulating Receivership Defendants;
- 7. Manage and administer the business of the Stipulating Receivership Defendants until further order of this Court by performing all incidental acts that the Receiver deems to be advisable or necessary, which includes retaining, hiring, or dismissing any employees, independent contractors, or agents;
- 8. Choose, engage, and employ attorneys, accountants, appraisers, and other independent contractors and technical specialists, as the Receiver deems advisable or necessary in the performance of duties and responsibilities under the authority granted by this Order;
- 9. Make payments and disbursements from the receivership estate that are necessary or advisable for carrying out the directions of, or exercising the authority granted by, this Order. The Receiver shall apply to the Court for prior approval of any payment of any debt or obligation incurred by the Stipulating Receivership Defendants prior to the date of entry of this Order, except payments that the Receiver deems necessary or advisable to secure assets of the Stipulating Receivership Defendants, such as rental payments;

- 10. Determine and implement the manner in which the Stipulating Receivership Defendants will comply with, and prevent violations of, this Order and all other applicable laws;
- 11. Institute, compromise, adjust, appear in, intervene in, or become party to such actions or proceedings in state, federal or foreign courts that the Receiver deems necessary and advisable to preserve or recover the assets of the Stipulating Receivership Defendants or that the Receiver deems necessary and advisable to carry out the Receiver's mandate under this Order;

- 14. Issue subpoenas to obtain documents and records pertaining to the receivership, and conduct discovery in this action on behalf of the receivership estate:
- 15. Open one or more bank accounts as designated depositories for funds of the Stipulating Receivership Defendants. The Receiver shall deposit all funds of the Stipulating Receivership Defendants in such a designated account and shall make all payments and disbursements from the receivership estate from such an account:
- 16. Maintain accurate records of all receipts and expenditures that he or she makes as Receiver;
- 17. Cooperate with reasonable requests for information or assistance from any state or federal law enforcement agency, including Plaintiffs; and
 - 18. File reports with the Court on a timely and reasonable basis.

- a. Providing any information to the Receiver that the Receiver deems necessary to exercising the authority and discharging the responsibilities of the Receiver under this Order;
- b. Providing any password required to access any computer, electronic file, or telephonic data in any medium; or
- c. Advising all persons who owe money to the Stipulating Receivership Defendants that all debts should be paid directly to the Receiver.
- 2. Stipulating Defendants and their officers, agents, servants, employees, and attorneys, and all other persons in active concert or participation with any of them, who receive actual notice of this Order by personal service or otherwise, whether acting directly or through any trust, corporation, subsidiary, division, or other device, are hereby restrained and enjoined from directly or indirectly:
- a. Transacting any of the business of the Stipulating Receivership Defendants;
- b. Destroying, secreting, defacing, transferring, or otherwise altering or disposing of any documents of the Stipulating Receivership Defendants, including, but not limited to, books, records, accounts, writings, drawings, graphs, charts, photographs, audio and video recordings, computer records, and other data compilations, electronically-stored records, or any other records of any kind or nature;

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that:

- 1. Immediately upon entry of this Order upon them, or within such period as may be permitted by the Receiver, Stipulating Defendants or any other person or entity shall transfer or deliver possession, custody, and control of the following to the Receiver:
- a. All assets of the Receivership Defendants, including assets subject to repatriation pursuant to Section X, $\;\;$;
- b. All documents of the Receivership Defendants, including, but not limited to, books and records of accounts, all financial and accounting records, balance sheets, income statements, bank records (including monthly statements, canceled checks, records of wire transfers, and check registers), client lists, title documents and other papers;
- c. All assets belonging to members of the public now held by the Receivership Defendants; and
- d. All keys, codes, and passwords necessary to gain or to secure access to any assets or documents of the Receiversh

this Section, the Receiver may file an Affidavit of Non-Compliance regarding the failure. Upon filing of the affidavit, the Court may authorize, without additional process or demand, Writs of Possession or Sequestration or other equitable writs requested by the Receiver. The writs shall authorize and direct the United States Marshal or any sheriff or deputy sheriff of any county, or any other federal or state law enforcement officer, to seize the asset, document, or other thing and to deliver it to the Receiver.

that, upon service of a copy of this Order, all financial institutions, finance companies, commercial lending companies, credit card processing agents or agents providing electronic funds transfer services or automated clearing house processing, brokerage houses, escrow agents, money market or mutual funds, title companies, commodity futures merchants, commodity trading companies, precious metal dealers, trustees, or other financial institutions or depositories of any kind, shall cooperate with all reasonable requests of the Receiver relating to implementation of this Order, including transferring funds at his or her direction and producing records related to the assets of the Stipulating Receivership Defendants.

that:

1. Except by leave of this Court, during pendency of the receivership ordered herein, Stipulating Defendants and all other persons and

entities be and hereby are stayed from taking any action to establish or enforce any claim, right, or interest for, against, on behalf of, in, or in the name of, the Stipulating Receivership Defendants, any of its subsidiaries, affiliates, partnerships, assets, documents, or the Receiver or the Receiver's duly authorized agents acting in their capacities as such, including, but not limited to, the following actions:

- a. Commencing, prosecuting, continuing, entering, or enforcing any suit or proceeding, except that such actions may be filed to toll any applicable statute of limitations;
- b. Accelerating the due date of any obligation or claimed obligation; filing, perfecting or enforcing any lien; taking or attempting to take possession, custody, or control of any asset; attempting to foreclose, forfeit, alter, or terminate any interest in any asset, whether such acts are part oTd[(o13(0(ar)8.1(t)3(o7)

documents subject to this receivership, or to harass or interfere with the Receiver in any way, or to interfere in any manner with the exclusive jurisdiction of this Court over the assets or documents of the Stipulating Receivership Defendants.

- 2. This Order does not stay:
- a. The commencement or continuation of a criminal action or proceeding;
 - b. The commencement or continuation of an action or

pursuant to this Order and for the cost of actual out-of-pocket expenses incurred by them, from the assets now held by, or in the possession or control of, or which may be received by the Stipulating Receivership Defendants. The Receiver shall file with the Court and serve on the parties periodic requests for the payment of such reasonable compensation, with the first such request filed no more than sixty (60) days after the date of this Order. The Receiver shall not increase the hourly rates used as the bases for such fee applications without prior approval of the Court.

that Stipulating Defendants, and their officers, agents, servants, employees, and attorneys, and all other persons in active concert or participation with any of them, who receive actual notice of this Order by personal service or otherwise, whether acting directly or through any trust, corporation, subsidiary, division, or other device, and the Receiver, shall allow Plaintiffs' representatives, agents, and assistants, as well as the Stipulating Receivership Defendants' representatives, and the Stipulating Individual Defendants themselves, reasonable access to all of Stipulating Receivership Defendants' business premises, or any other premises where the Stipulating Receivership Defendants conduct business or customer service operations. Such locations include, but are not limited to, 2240 West Woolbright Road, Suite 205, Boynton Beach, Florida and 200 Knuth Road, Suite 112, Boynton Beach, Florida.

The purpose of this access shall be to inspect and copy any and all books, records, documents, accounts, and other property owned by, or in the possession of,

the Stipulating

control, jointly, severally, or individually, including the names and addresses of any foreign or domestic financial institution or other entity holding the documents and assets, along with the account numbers and balances;

- C. Hold and retain all such documents and assets and prevent any transfer, disposition, or dissipation whatsoever of any such documents or assets; and
- D. Unless previously completed in full compliance with the TRO, within three (3) business days following entry of this Order, provide Plaintiffs access to Stipulating Defendants' records and documents held by financial institutions or other entities outside the territory of the United States of America, by signing and delivering to Plaintiffs' counsel the Consent to Release of Financial Records attached to this Order as Attachment A.

that Stipulating Defendants are hereby restrained and enjoined from taking any action, directly or indirectly, which may result in the encumbrance or dissipation of foreign assets, or in the hindrance of the repatriation required by the preceding Section IX of this Order, including, but not limited to:

A. Sending any statement, letter, facsimile, e-mail or wire transmission, or telephoning or engaging in any other act, directly or indirectly, that results in a determination by a foreign trustee or other entity that a "duress" event has occurred under the terms of a foreign trust agreement, until such time that assets have been

fully repatriated pursuant to the preceding Section of this Order; and

B. Notifying any trustee, protector or other agent of any foreign trust or

Defendants, and Stipulating Defendants' affiliates and subsidiaries; the location of any premises where Stipulating Defendants, directly or through any third party, conduct business operations; the Stipulating Defendants' whereabouts; and/or the applicability of any evidentiary privileges to this action.

Three (3) days notice shall be deemed sufficient for any such deposition, five (5) days notice shall be deemed sufficient for the production of any such documents, and twenty-four (24) hours notice shall be deemed sufficient for the production of

representatives, and any other persons in active concert or participation with them.

that Stipulating Defendants shall serve all pleadings, memoranda, correspondence, affidavits, declarations, or other documents related to this Order or Plaintiffs' motion for a preliminary injunction by: (1) e-mail jdavis@ftc.gov mwernz@ftc.gov (FTC) at or and Michelle.Pardoll@myfloridalegal.com (State of Florida); and (2) facsimile transmission to (312) 960-5600 (FTC) and (954) 527-3708 (State of Florida), hand delivery to the offices of the Federal Trade Commission, at 55 West Monroe Street, Sp,11@es3(e)4(18)10(25,d80.004 Tc 0)4(e()3(i44 -2.4fd)-e4

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