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May 10, 2022  
*Via Federal Express*

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A. Further, the numerous traceback notices directed to Global Net Holdings, Inc. indicate that you are apparently routing and transmitting illegal robocall traffic knowingly.

Global Net Holdings, Inc.'s activities described above may subject Global Net Holdings, Inc. to legal liability. This letter is to provide you with information about laws and regulations enforced by the FTC that may bear upon your business activities as a Voice over Internet Protocol (VoIP) service provider, including the activities described above.

The FTC, the nation's consumer protection agency, enforces the Federal Trade Commission Act (FTC Act), 15 U.S.C. § 45 et seq., which prohibits unfair or deceptive acts or practices in or affecting commerce. The FTC also enforces the Telemarketing Sales Rule (TSR), 16 C.F.R. Part 310, which prohibits deceptive and abusive telemarketing practices. Section 310.3(b) of the TSR prohibits "assisting and facilitating" certain specified conduct.<sup>3</sup> Under that provision, it is unlawful for any person or entity to "provide substantial assistance or support to any seller or telemarketer when that person knows or consciously avoids knowing that the seller or telemarketer is engaged in any act or practice that violates Sections 310.3(a), (c), or (d), or Section 310.4 of this Rule." These Sections prohibit, among others, the following conduct:

- € Making a false or misleading statement to induce any person to pay for goods or services or to induce a charitable contribution (16 C.F.R. § 310.3(a)(4));
- € Misrepresenting a seller or telemarketer's affiliation with any government entity (16 C.F.R. § 310.3(a)(2)(vii));
- € Transmitting false or deceptive caller ID numbers (16 C.F.R. § 310.4(a)(8));
- € Initiating or causing the initiation of calls that deliver prerecorded messages,<sup>4</sup> unless the person called provided the seller express written permission to call (16 C.F.R. § 310.4(b)(1)(v)); and
- € Initiating or causing the initiation of telemarketing calls to numbers listed on the National Do Not Call Registry, unless the person called provided express written permission to receive calls from the seller or the seller had an existing business relationship with the person called (16 C.F.R. § 310.4(b)(1)(iii)(B)).

The FTC can obtain civil penalties for TSR violations. Each illegal call is subject to a maximum civil penalty of \$46,517. *See* 16 C.F.R. § 1.98. In addition, a violation of the TSR is a violation of Section 5 of the FTC Act. *See* 15 U.S.C. §§ 6102(c), 57a(d)(3), 45(a). Accordingly, the FTC has authority to seek both preliminary and permanent injunctive relief to address TSR violations. *See* 15 U.S.C. § 53(b). The FTC may also seek the refund of money or payment of damages to address TSR violations. *See* 15 U.S.C. § 57b(b).

Combatting illegal telemarketing is a top priority for the FTC, with a special emphasis on halting illegal robocalls.<sup>5</sup> We want you to be aware that the FTC has, for example, brought

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<sup>3</sup> A copy of the TSR is attached as Attachment B.

<sup>4</sup> These calls are often referred to as "robocalls."

<sup>5</sup> In fiscal year 2021, the FTC received more than 5 million complaints about unwanted calls, including more than 3.42 million robocall complaints. The FTC maintains an interactive Tableau Public web page that publishes details about do not call complaints on a quarterly basis. *See*

assisting and facilitating claims against technology companies that knowingly provided software and servers used by illegal robocallers, even though these technology companies did not contract

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# ATTACHMENT A

<b>Date of ITG Notification</b>	<b>Date of Call</b>	<b>Caller ID</b>	<b>Description of Robocall Campaign</b>	<b>Link to Robocall Recording</b>	<b>Potential Violation</b>
Feb 22, 2022	Feb 21, 2022	8434894162	Amazon Imposter	<a href="https://portal.tracebacks.org/api/public/attachments/707415">https://portal.tracebacks.org/api/public/attachments/707415</a>	16 C.F.R. § 310.4(b)(1)(v)
Feb 22, 2022	Feb 17, 2022	8023552679	Amazon Imposter	<a href="https://portal.tracebacks.org/api/public/attachments/707383">https://portal.tracebacks.org/api/public/attachments/707383</a>	16 C.F.R. § 310.4(b)(1)(v)
Feb 17, 2022	Feb 16, 2022	6104014612	Social Security Administration Imposter	<a href="https://portal.tracebacks.org/api/public/attachments/701118">https://portal.tracebacks.org/api/public/attachments/701118</a>	16 C.F.R. § 310.4(b)(1)(v)
Feb 17, 2022	Feb 16, 2022	3109778376	Social Security Administration Imposter	<a href="https://portal.tracebacks.org/api/public/attachments/701117">https://portal.tracebacks.org/api/public/attachments/701117</a>	16 C.F.R. § 310.4(b)(1)(v)
Feb 17, 2022	Feb 15, 2022	6104018719	Social Security Administration Imposter	<a href="https://portal.tracebacks.org/api/public/attachments/701113">https://portal.tracebacks.org/api/public/attachments/701113</a>	16 C.F.R. § 310.4(b)(1)(v)
Feb 17, 2022	Feb 16, 2022	5203096744	Social Security Administration Imposter	<a href="https://portal.tracebacks.org/api/public/attachments/701110">https://portal.tracebacks.org/api/public/attachments/701110</a>	16 C.F.R. § 310.4(b)(1)(v)
Feb 17, 2022	Feb 16, 2022	2052393361	Social Security Administration Imposter	<a href="https://portal.tracebacks.org/api/public/attachments/701109">https://portal.tracebacks.org/api/public/attachments/701109</a>	16 C.F.R. § 310.4(b)(1)(v)
Feb 17, 2022	Feb 16, 2022	6622792733	Social Security Administration Imposter	<a href="https://portal.tracebacks.org/api/public/attachments/701106">https://portal.tracebacks.org/api/public/attachments/701106</a>	16 C.F.R. § 310.4(b)(1)(v)
Feb 17, 2022	Feb 16, 2022	6019189654	Social Security Administration Imposter	<a href="https://portal.tracebacks.org/api/public/attachments/701104">https://portal.tracebacks.org/api/public/attachments/701104</a>	16 C.F.R. § 310.4(b)(1)(v)
Feb 17, 2022	Feb 16, 2022	6626036303	Social Security Administration Imposter	<a href="https://portal.tracebacks.org/api/public/attachments/701103">https://portal.tracebacks.org/api/public/attachments/701103</a>	16 C.F.R. § 310.4(b)(1)(v)
Feb 10, 2022	Feb 09, 2022	4192580824	Amazon Imposter	<a href="https://portal.tracebacks.org/api/public/attachments/683946">https://portal.tracebacks.org/api/public/attachments/683946</a>	16 C.F.R. § 310.4(b)(1)(v)
Jan 25, 2022	Jan 24, 2022	5042702800	Social Security Administration Imposter	<a href="https://portal.tracebacks.org/api/public/attachments/648030">https://portal.tracebacks.org/api/public/attachments/648030</a>	16 C.F.R. § 310.4(b)(1)(v)
Jan 25, 2022	Jan 24, 2022	7315145221	Social Security Administration Imposter	<a href="https://portal.tracebacks.org/api/public/attachments/648019">https://portal.tracebacks.org/api/public/attachments/648019</a>	16 C.F.R. § 310.4(b)(1)(v)
Dec 16, 2021	Dec 13, 2021	8025587790	Law Enforcement Agency Imposter	<a href="https://portal.tracebacks.org/api/public/attachments/601883">https://portal.tracebacks.org/api/public/attachments/601883</a>	16 C.F.R. § 310.4(b)(1)(v)
Dec 08, 2021	Dec 06, 2021	5129921339	Social Security Administration Imposter	<a href="https://portal.tracebacks.org/api/public/attachments/584759">https://portal.tracebacks.org/api/public/attachments/584759</a>	16 C.F.R. § 310.4(b)(1)(v)

Dec 08, 2021	Dec 07, 2021	5129922595	Social Security Administration Imposter	<a href="https://portal.tracebacks.org/api/public/attachments/584754">https://portal.tracebacks.org/api/public/attachments/584754</a>	16 C.F.R. § 310.4(b)(1)(v)
Oct 26, 2021	Oct 25, 2021	2029007303	Social Security Administration Imposter	<a href="https://portal.tracebacks.org/api/public/attachments/537336">https://portal.tracebacks.org/api/public/attachments/537336</a>	16 C.F.R. § 310.4(b)(1)(v)
Oct 28, 2021	Oct 22, 2021	8603609099	Credit Card Interest Rate Reduction	<a href="https://portal.tracebacks.org/api/public/attachments/535287">https://portal.tracebacks.org/api/public/attachments/535287</a>	16 C.F.R. § 310.4(b)(1)(v)
Oct 25, 2021	Oct 22, 2021	2518889306	Credit Card Interest Rate Reduction	<a href="https://portal.tracebacks.org/api/public/attachments/535208">https://portal.tracebacks.org/api/public/attachments/535208</a>	16 C.F.R. § 310.4(b)(1)(v)
Oct 22, 2021	Oct 21, 2021	9165214366	Utility Disconnection	<a href="https://portal.tracebacks.org/api/public/attachments/532461">https://portal.tracebacks.org/api/public/attachments/532461</a>	16 C.F.R. § 310.4(b)(1)(v)
Oct 21, 2021	Oct 20, 2021	3179273838	Social Security Administration Imposter	<a href="https://portal.tracebacks.org/api/public/attachments/530085">https://portal.tracebacks.org/api/public/attachments/530085</a>	16 C.F.R. § 310.4(b)(1)(v)
Oct 21, 2021	Oct 20, 2021	3175941323	Social Security Administration Imposter	<a href="https://portal.tracebacks.org/api/public/attachments/530083">https://portal.tracebacks.org/api/public/attachments/530083</a>	16 C.F.R. § 310.4(b)(1)(v)
Oct 21, 2021	Oct 20, 2021	3178147133	Social Security Administration Imposter	<a href="https://portal.tracebacks.org/api/public/attachments/530081">https://portal.tracebacks.org/api/public/attachments/530081</a>	16 C.F.R. § 310.4(b)(1)(v)
Oct 21, 2021	Oct 20, 2021	3173394249	Social Security Administration Imposter	<a href="https://portal.tracebacks.org/api/public/attachments/530079">https://portal.tracebacks.org/api/public/attachments/530079</a>	16 C.F.R. § 310.4(b)(1)(v)
Oct 21, 2021	Oct 20, 2021	3175481557	Social Security Administration Imposter	<a href="https://portal.tracebacks.org/api/public/attachments/530077">https://portal.tracebacks.org/api/public/attachments/530077</a>	16 C.F.R. § 310.4(b)(1)(v)
Oct 21, 2021	Oct 20, 2021	3172749474	Social Security Administration Imposter	<a href="https://portal.tracebacks.org/api/public/attachments/530075">https://portal.tracebacks.org/api/public/attachments/530075</a>	16 C.F.R. § 310.4(b)(1)(v)
Oct 21, 2021	Oct 20, 2021	3170215144	Social Security Administration Imposter	<a href="https://portal.tracebacks.org/api/public/attachments/530070">https://portal.tracebacks.org/api/public/attachments/530070</a>	16 C.F.R. § 310.4(b)(1)(v)
Oct 21, 2021	Oct 20, 2021	3173570234	Social Security Administration Imposter	<a href="https://portal.tracebacks.org/api/public/attachments/5300r">https://portal.tracebacks.org/api/public/attachments/5300r</a>	O

Oct 21, 2021	Oct 20, 2021	3179750399	Social Security Administration Imposter	<a href="https://portal.tracebacks.org/api/public/attachments/530062">https://portal.tracebacks.org/api/public/attachments/530062</a>	16 C.F.R. § 310.4(b)(1)(v)
Oct 21, 2021	Oct 20, 2021	3174883562	Social Security Administration Imposter	<a href="https://portal.tracebacks.org/api/public/attachments/530061">https://portal.tracebacks.org/api/public/attachments/530061</a>	16 C.F.R. § 310.4(b)(1)(v)
Oct 21, 2021	Oct 20, 2021	3175421397	Social Security Administration Imposter	<a href="https://portal.tracebacks.org/api/public/attachments/530057">https://portal.tracebacks.org/api/public/attachments/530057</a>	16 C.F.R. § 310.4(b)(1)(v)
Oct 15, 2021	Oct 14, 2021	7325783603	Utility Disconnection	<a href="https://portal.tracebacks.org/api/public/attachments/520025">https://portal.tracebacks.org/api/public/attachments/520025</a>	16 C.F.R. § 310.4(b)(1)(v)
Oct 15, 2021	Oct 14, 2021	3023263505	Utility Disconnection	<a href="https://portal.tracebacks.org/api/public/attachments/520018">https://portal.tracebacks.org/api/public/attachments/520018</a>	16 C.F.R. § 310.4(b)(1)(v)
Oct 21, 2021	Oct 13, 2021	6198664612	Utility Disconnection	<a href="https://portal.tracebacks.org/api/public/attachments/520013">https://portal.tracebacks.org/api/public/attachments/520013</a>	16 C.F.R. § 310.4(b)(1)(v)
Oct 09, 2021	Oct 07, 2021	4433858118	Utility Disconnection	<a href="https://portal.tracebacks.org/api/public/attachments/500579">https://portal.tracebacks.org/api/public/attachments/500579</a>	16 C.F.R. § 310.4(b)(1)(v)
Oct 05, 2021	Oct 01, 2021	2143001230	U.S. Customs and Border Protection Imposter	<a href="https://portal.tracebacks.org/api/public/attachments/488973">https://portal.tracebacks.org/api/public/attachments/488973</a>	16 C.F.R. § 310.4(b)(1)(v)
Oct 04, 2021	Oct 01, 2021	9107915850	U.S. Customs and Border Protection Imposter	<a href="https://portal.tracebacks.org/api/public/attachments/488972">https://portal.tracebacks.org/api/public/attachments/488972</a>	16 C.F.R. § 310.4(b)(1)(v)
Oct 04, 2021	Oct 01, 2021	7039663881	U.S. Customs and Border Protection Imposter	<a href="https://portal.tracebacks.org/api/public/attachments/488970">https://portal.tracebacks.org/api/public/attachments/488970</a>	16 C.F.R. § 310.4(b)(1)(v)
Sep 21, 2021	Sep 20, 2021	6096708567	Law Enforcement Agency Imposter	<a href="https://portal.tracebacks.org/api/public/attachments/463266">https://portal.tracebacks.org/api/public/attachments/463266</a>	16 C.F.R. § 310.4(b)(1)(v)
Sep 21, 2021	Sep 20, 2021	7878819520	Law Enforcement Agency Imposter	<a href="https://portal.tracebacks.org/api/public/attachments/463262">https://portal.tracebacks.org/api/public/attachments/463262</a>	16 C.F.R. § 310.4(b)(1)(v)
Mar 31, 2021	Mar 30, 2021	4125598685	Social Security Administration Imposter	<a href="https://portal.tracebacks.org/api/public/attachments/83447">https://portal.tracebacks.org/api/public/attachments/83447</a>	16 C.F.R. § 310.4(b)(1)(v)
Mar 30, 2021	Mar 29, 2021	6265122232	Social Security Administration Imposter	<a href="https://portal.tracebacks.org/api/public/attachments/81991">https://portal.tracebacks.org/api/public/attachments/81991</a>	16 C.F.R. § 310.4(b)(1)(v)
Jan 22, 2021	Jan 22, 2021	2105216704	Stay Safe Stay Home	<a href="https://portal.tracebacks.org/api/public/attachments/28716">https://portal.tracebacks.org/api/public/attachments/28716</a>	16 C.F.R. § 310.4(b)(1)(v)